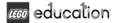



# Facilitation Notes

## Engage 5 min.

Engage pupils by sharing the title or asking the question. Share the story of Mama Bird trying to build and test the best nest.





I can build a model that meets the needs of animal offspring.

I can talk about how parents help their offspring survive.

I can compare how parent animals help their offspring survive.

### Best of Nests

Pupils will build a model to show how parent birds help their offspring survive.

## 0 | Objectives

You can introduce the pupils to the objective and learning outcomes of this lesson.



### Best of Nests

Why do birds build nests?

## 1 | Introduction

You can use questions to engage pupils in the lesson. Explore the opening question by asking pupils what reasons they know for why birds build nests. Ask pupils to think about what would make the best of nests:

- *What is the purpose of a nest?*
- *What would a really bad nest look like?*

## 2 | Context

You can lean into the silliness of the story by sharing that Mama Bird is a good scientist because she wants to test her nest. Then use questions to bring pupils further into the lesson.

- *What do you think a Mama Bird scientist looks like?*
- *What does a nest testing machine look like?*
- *How would they build it? What would they test for?*

Mama Bird wants to build the best of nests.  
She builds a nest testing machine.  
Can you help her test some nests?

## Explore ⌚ 10 min.

In groups of 4, pupils will build the nest testing machine, Mama Bird and some nests. They will then test which nest works best by placing them in the tree and starting the nest testing machine.



### 3 | Groups and Roles

Divide the pupils into groups of 4. Use the blue, red, green and yellow LEGO® minifigures to assign pupil roles and help each pupil find which part of the collaborative model they will build. They can find the corresponding blue, red, green and yellow LEGO minifigure icons in the building instructions.

### 4 | Build and Explore

Before testing, you might ask your pupils to predict which nests they think will perform best and why. They should discover that one of the nests gets shaken off the tree more easily than the other.

Some pupils may want to improve upon the nests after testing, which you can let them do if time allows.

- Build:
- Mama Bird
  - Some nests
  - The testing machine

Place one of the nests in the tree.  
Start the testing machine.  
Test both nests.

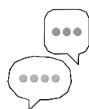
10 : 00



## Explain ⌚ 5 min.

Pupils will share the results of their tests and which nest they think works best to keep the eggs in the tree. They will discuss what else a good nest needs to do.

Which nest was best?  
What did the nest testing machine test?  
Are there more ways a parent can keep offspring safe?



### 5 | Share

Share that scientists and engineers test many different things when they want to make the best of something. Each of those is called a variable. Pupils used the nest testing machine to test how well the nests stay in a shaky tree.

Ask pupils to elaborate on their ideas. *What are other ways a parent can keep their offspring safe?* (Keep them warm and safe from predators.) Discuss patterns in the relationship between


animal parents and offspring and how different animals meet these needs.

## Elaborate ⌚ 15 min.

Pupils will rebuild one nest to keep the eggs warm, safe from predators or both. Pupils will share the new nests, explain how they work and relate their experiences to pictures of a real-life kangaroo and crocodile.

**10 : 00**  
⌚

Pick one of the nests.  
Rebuild it so it also keeps the eggs warm or safe from predators.  
Test to see if it can still stay in the shaky tree.

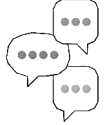


### 6 | Build

Pupils can choose to represent the real world and insulate the nest with feathers and leaves. Or they can move into the imaginary and place a quilt or comforter in the nest.

Ask pupils why they think Mama Bird wants to make the best nest. (Her babies need to be warm, safe and secure in order to survive.) Relate this back to the discussion about patterns across multiple animals and how they help their offspring survive.

Show your new nest.  
Explain how it helps protect the eggs.  
How is it the same or different to how other animals protect their offspring?





### 7 | Share Your Build

To check pupil understanding, you can look for the following:

- Pupils can explain the needs of offspring.
- Pupils can describe how their nest is designed to meet the needs.
- Pupils can compare their solution to patterns of behaviour across different animals to protect offspring.

How do the kangaroo and the crocodile care for their babies in these pictures?

### 8 | In Real Life

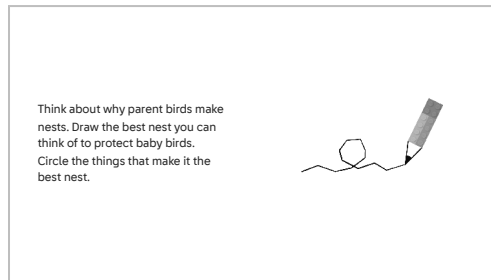
Talk with pupils about ways kangaroos and crocodiles might protect their young.

- *Female kangaroos keep their young ones in a pouch, where the babies can feed safe from harm.*
- *Crocodiles carry their babies in their mouth to keep them safe.*

If time allows, talk about ways that other animals care for their offspring. *What do you know about other animal parents?*

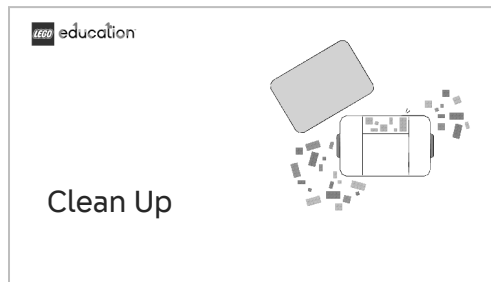
## Evaluate ⌚ 5 min.

An optional evaluative prompt asks pupils to draw the perfect nest and circle the things that make it the perfect nest.



### 9 | Show What You Know

Depending on your pupils' abilities, you can ask them to write brief notes in their exercise book, draw pictures or use a combination of both.



### 10 | Clean Up